

Past Perfect - ćwiczenia

I. Uzupełnij zdania czasownikami w czasie *Past Perfect*.

1. When I arrived at the cinema, the film
(*already / start*).
2. She was happy because she
(*pass*) all her exams.
3. We couldn't enter the house because Tom
..... (*lock*) the door.
4. Tom was full of energy because he
(*spend*) time resting by the seaside.
5. By the time the teacher came in, the students
..... (*finish*) the test.
6. Anna wasn't hungry because she
(*have*) breakfast.
7. When I called Mike, he (*go*) to work.
8. They were late because they (*miss*)
the bus.
9. I didn't recognize her because she
(*change*) a lot.
10. We were not surprised because we
(*already / hear*) the news.
11. She couldn't open the car because she
(*leave*) the keys inside.
12. Before we reached the station, the train
(*already / be cancelled*).

II. Utwórz zdania pytające w czasie *Past Perfect*.

1. (you / meet) Lisa before she moved to the UK?
2. (Anna / eat) breakfast before she left home?
3. (she / put on) a new dress before the party started?
4. (Tom / prepare) for the test before the lesson started?
5. (you / close) the window before you went out?
6. (Kate / win) any competitions before she turned eighteen?
7. (you / bring) your keys before leaving the house?
8. (John / expect) the result before the announcement?
9. (the students / complete) the project before Friday?
10. (she / drink) enough water before the training started?
11. (Peter / revise) enough before the exam?
12. (they / reserve) seats before they arrived at the cinema?

III. Udziel odpowiedzi na pytania. Ułóż zdania przeczące w czasie Past Perfect.

1. Why were you tired? Because I
(*not / rest*) all night.
2. Why was Anna hungry? Because she
..... (*not / eat*) breakfast.
3. Why were they late? Because they
..... (*not / set*) the alarm.
4. Why was Tom nervous? Because he
..... (*not / prepare*) for the test.
5. Why was the room cold? Because we
..... (*not / close*) the window.
6. Why was your sister upset? Because she
..... (*not / win*) the competition.
7. Why couldn't you open the door? Because I
..... (*not / bring*) my keys.
8. Why was John surprised? Because he
..... (*not / expect*) the result.
9. Why were the students worried? Because they
..... (*not / complete*) the project.
10. Why was she thirsty? Because she
..... (*not / drink*) any water all day.
11. Why did Peter fail the test? Because he
..... (*not / study*) enough.
12. Why couldn't they watch the film? Because they
..... (*not / buy*) the tickets.

Odpowiedzi:

I.

1. When I arrived at the cinema, the film **had already started**.
2. She was happy because she **had passed** all her exams.
3. We couldn't enter the house because Tom **had locked** the door.
4. Tom was full of energy because he **had spent** time resting by the seaside.
5. By the time the teacher came in, the students **had finished** the test.
6. Anna wasn't hungry because she **had had** breakfast.
7. When I called Mike, he **had gone** to work.
8. They were late because they **had missed** the bus.
9. I didn't recognize her because she **had changed** a lot.
10. We were not surprised because we **had already heard** the news.
11. She couldn't open the car because she **had left** the keys inside.
12. Before we reached the station, the train **had already been cancelled**.

II.

1. **Had you met** Lisa before she moved to the UK?
2. **Had Anna eaten** breakfast before she left home?
3. **Had she put on** a new dress before the party started?
4. **Had Tom prepared** for the test before the lesson started?
5. **Had you closed** the window before you went out?
6. **Had Kate won** any competitions before she turned eighteen?
7. **Had you brought** your keys before leaving the house?
8. **Had John expected** the result before the announcement?
9. **Had the students completed** the project before Friday?
10. **Had she drunk** enough water before the training started?
11. **Had Peter revised** enough before the exam?
12. **Had they reserved** seats before they arrived at the cinema?

III.

1. Because I **had not rested** all night.
2. Because she **had not eaten** breakfast.
3. Because they **had not set** the alarm.
4. Because he **had not prepared** for the test.
5. Because we **had not closed** the window.
6. Because she **had not won** the competition.
7. Because I **had not brought** my keys.
8. Because he **had not expected** the result.
9. Because they **had not completed** the project.
10. Because she **had not drunk** any water all day.
11. Because he **had not studied** enough.
12. Because they **had not bought** the tickets.